

CURRICULUM VITAE

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Born: 15 February 1951

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Education

Doctor of Philosophy [D. Phil.], (Modern History), University of Oxford, 1987

Ph.D. (Economics), Universidad Complutense, Madrid, 1981.

Licenciado (5-year degree) (Economics), Universidad Complutense, 1973

Academic Positions

2021- Emeritus Professor	Universidad Carlos III
1990-2021 Full Professor	Universidad Carlos III
1988-1990 Full Professor	Universidad de Cantabria
1982-1988 Associate Professor	Universidad de Alcalá
1981-1982 Assistant Professor	Universidad de Alcalá
1974-1976, 1979-1980 Assistant Professor	Universidad Complutense

Visiting Positions

2013-2014 Leverhulme Professorial Fellow, London School of Economics

2011-2012 Senior Fellow, London School of Economics

2003-2004, Prince of Asturias Visiting Professor, Georgetown University

January-June 1998, Academic Visitor, London School of Economics

September-December 1997, Visiting Fellow, All Souls College, Oxford

July-August 1989, Visiting Professor, Instituto Torcuato di Tella, Buenos Aires

1988-1989, Jean Monnet Fellow, European University Institute, Florence

1984-1985, Visiting Professor, University of California, San Diego

1982-1983, Visiting Scholar, St. Antony's College, Oxford

Grants and Fellowships

Fundación Rafael del Pino Professorial Fellowship (2022-25)

CEPR/ European Commission (2008-2012)

Fundación Rafael del Pino (2005-2007)

Fundación ICO: Research Grant (2001-2002)

Sabbatical Grant Ministerio de Educación y Cultura (Proex) (1997-1998)

Fundación Argentaria: Research Grant (1996-1997)

Fundación Areces: Research Grant (1990-1992).

European University Institute: Jean Monnet Fellowship (1988-1989).

Fundación FIES: Research Grant (1986-1987).

Instituto de Estudios Fiscales: Research Grant (1984-1985).

Banco de España: Research Grant (1982-1984).

Banco de España: Doctoral Fellowship (1978-1980).

Joint Committee St. Antony's College, Oxford-Sociedad de Estudios y Publicaciones,
Doctoral Fellowship (1976-1977)

Memberships

Academia das Ciências de Lisboa, Corresponding Fellow (Correspondente Estrangeiro) (2024)
Real Academia de la Historia (Spanish Royal Academy of History), Corresponding Fellow (Miembro Correspondiente) (2013)
Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), Research Fellow, 2012-
CAGE, Warwick University, Research Associate, 2011-
International Economic History Association, Member of the Executive Committee, 2006-2012
European Historical Economics Society, since 1991; Trustee, 1991-95; President, 2001-03
Clometric Society, USA, since 1985; Trustee, 1990-93
Asociación de Historia Económica, since 1980; Treasurer, 1980-81; Trustee, 1990-93
American Economic Association, 1999-
Economic History Association, USA, 1978-
Economic History Society, Great Britain, 1978-
International Association for Research in Income and Wealth, 2013-

Editorial Boards

Economic History Review, Editor, 2024-
Reviews of Economic Literature, Associate Editor, 2025-
Journal of Economic Surveys, Associate Editor, 2019-2023.
Clometrica, member of the Editorial Board, 2010-2023. Honorary member of the Editorial Board, 2024-
European Review of Economic History, member of the Editorial Board 1997-2010. Member of the Scientific Advisory Board, 2011-2025.
Explorations in Economic History, member of the Editorial Board, 1997-2014. Member of the Scientific Advisory Board, 2015-
Scandinavian Economic History Review, Member of the International Advisory Board, 2012-
Histoire Economique Quantitative (Série AF Nouvelle), member of the Editorial Board, 1997-2015
Hacienda Pública Española/ Revista de Economía Pública, member of the Editorial Board, 2005-2007.
Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History, member of the Editorial Board 1983-1991; Editor, 1991-1994. Member of the Board of Trustees, 1995-2000, 2005-2012, 2024-

Other

Premio Trayectoria Académica 2023 [Academic Lifetime Achievement Award 2023], Asociación Española de Historia Económica.
Honorary Maddison Chair, University of Groningen 2015-2019
Earl J. Hamilton Prize 2009 granted by Spanish Economic History Association 2010
External member of the Committee for Appointments and Promotions, Bocconi University, 2016-2019

Invited Lectures

Sir John Hicks Memorial Lecture in Economic History, All Souls College, Oxford, April 2023

Keynote Lecture, 14th Meeting of the African Economic History Network, Barcelona, October 2019

Keynote Lecture, 7th Conference of Latin American Economic History, Santiago, Chile, July 2019

Keynote Lecture, Universidad de San Andrés, Buenos Aires, May 2019

Goldsmith Lecture, Australian National University, Canberra, March 2017

Keynote Lecture, WEast Conference, National Research University (HSE), Moscow, September 2016

Keynote Speaker, University of Groningen Summer School, June-July 2015

Keynote Speech, 4th World Bank-Banco de España Policy Conference, Madrid, June 2015

Keynote Speech, BETA Workshop in Historical Economics, Strasbourg, May 2013

Keynote Speech, the Portuguese Economic History Association, Lisbon, November 2012

Keynote Speech, Sound Economic History Conference, Bergen September 2011

Administration Experience

- Spain's *National Committee for the Evaluation of Academic Research in Economics* (CNEAI), Member and Secretary of the Board, 2008-2009; Chairman, 2010.

- Director, Doctoral Programme in Economic History, Universidad Carlos III, 2006-2008

- Chair, Department of Economics, Universidad Carlos III, 1995-1996

- Dean of Economics, Universidad Carlos III, 1990-1991

Research Experience

2015-2021, Principal Investigator in the Fundación Rafael del Pino Project on "Economic Freedom in Historical Perspective".

2013-2014, Principal Investigator in Leverhulme Trust VP2-2012-050 Project "Freedom and Wellbeing in Historical Perspective"

2012-2015, Principal Investigator in the Ministry of Economics and Competitiveness Project ECO2012-38028 "Bienestar y desigualdad en una sociedad preindustrial: España, 1500-1800" (Wellbeing and inequality in a pre-industrial economy: Spain, 1500-1800).

2008-2012 Team Leader at Carlos III University and CEPR Research Associate of the CEPR/ European Commission FP7 Collaborative Project "Historical Patterns of Development and Underdevelopment: Origins and Persistence of the Great Divergence"

2005-2007, Principal Investigator in the Fundación Rafael del Pino Project on "Economic Freedom, Growth, and Welfare in OECD Countries, 1850-2000"

2005-2008, Research Associate of the CEPR Project on "Unifying the European Experience: Historical Lessons of Pan-European Development".

2002-2005, Principal Investigator in the Ministry of Science and Technology Project SEC2002-01596 "Las fuentes 'próximas' y 'últimas' del crecimiento económico: un análisis comparativo para los países de la OCDE, 1850-2000" (Proximate and Ultimate Sources of Economic Growth: a Comparative Analysis of OECD Countries, 1850-2000)

- 1999-2002, Principal Investigator in the Ministry of Education Project PB98-0031, "Las fuentes del crecimiento económico español: un análisis a largo plazo, 1850-2000" (The Sources of Spanish Economic Growth: a Long-run Analysis, 1850-2000).
- 1996-1998, Principal Investigator in the Ministry of Education Project PB95-0294, "El Crecimiento económico español, 1850-1995: una interpretación a la luz de la teoría del crecimiento" (Spanish Economic Growth, 1850-1995: an Interpretation in the Light of Growth theory).
- 1991-1994, Research Associate in the Ministry of Economy and Finance Project, "Crecimiento económico y convergencia en Europa" (Growth and Convergence in Europe)
- 1990-1994, Principal Investigator in the Fundación Areces and Ministry of Education Project PB90-0268 "La economía política del proteccionismo en Europa occidental (1880-1930): análisis comparado de España e Italia" (The Political Economy of Protectionism in Western Europe: a Comparative Analysis of Spain and Italy).
- 1988-1989: Principal Investigator in the European University Institute sponsored project, "La pérdida del imperio y el atraso económico: España y Portugal en la primera mitad del siglo XIX" (The Loss of Empire and Economic Backwardness: Spain and Portugal in the Early Nineteenth Century).
- 1986-1987, Principal Investigator in Fundación FIES Project "El desarrollo económico español en una perspectiva europea, 1850-1930" (Spanish economic development on European perspective, 1850-1930)..
- 1983-1985, Principal Investigator in the El Instituto de Estudios Fiscales project, "España en la economía internacional, 1784-1913" (Spain in the International Economy).
- 1982-1984, Research Associate in the Banco de España Project "Producto, renta y productividad en España, 1789-1957" (Output, Income and Productivity in Spain, 1789-1957)

Organized Conferences

- "Wellbeing and Inequality in the Long Run: Measurement, History, and Ideas" (with B. Milanovic). Madrid, May 2012
- 5th Conference of the European Historical Economics Society, Madrid, July 2003.
- "Britain and Its Rivals: the Struggle for Hegemony, 1689-1815". Madrid, March 2001.
- "The Economic Consequences of Empires" (with P.K. O'Brien) A1 Session of the 12th Congress of the International Economic History Association, Madrid, August 1998.
- "El crecimiento económico argentino en perspectiva histórica" (Argentinean Economic Growth into Historical Perspective) (with R. Cortés Conde), Universidad Carlos III, Madrid, May 1994.
- European Historical Economics Workshop on "Long-Run Economic Growth in the European Periphery" UIMP, Pazo de Mariñán, Coruña, July 1993
- Las consecuencias económicas de la independencia de América Latina (Economic Consequences of Latin American Independence), Universidad Carlos III, July 1991.
- The Second World Congress of Cliometrics, Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, June 1989 (Local host)
- III Seminario de Historia Económica Cuantitativa (3rd Quantitative Economic History Seminar) (with P. Martín Aceña), Universidad de Alcalá, December 1988.

- España en el siglo XIX: una economía dual. Seminario en homenaje a Nicolás Sánchez-Albornoz (Spain in the 19th Century: a Dual Economy. A Seminar in Honour of Nicolás Sánchez-Albornoz), (with R. Anes), Universidad de Oviedo, Gijón, July 1988
- Crecimiento y cambio estructural en España e Italia: tendencias históricas (Growth and Structural Change in Spain and Italy: Historical Trends), Universidad de Alcalá, December, 1987.
- II Seminario de historia económica cuantitativa (2nd Quantitative Economic History Seminar), I.U. Ortega y Gasset, December 1986.
- Los problemas históricos del crecimiento y el atraso de la Europa del sur: España, Italia y Portugal (1830-1930) (Historical Problems of Growth and Retardation in Southern Europe: Spain, Italy and Portugal) (with G. Tortella), Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo, Sevilla, October 1984.
- I Seminario de historia económica cuantitativa (I Quantitative Economic History Seminar), I.U. Ortega y Gasset, December 1983.
- II Congreso de la Asociación de Historia Económica (2nd Congress of the Spanish Economic History Association) (with G. Tortella and J. Morilla), Universidad de Alcalá, December 1981

PUBLICATIONS

Books

- A Millennial View of Spain's Development. Essays in Economic History*, Cham: Springer, 2024 <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-031-60792-9>
- Human Development and the Path to Freedom: 1870 to the Present*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022 <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108769655>
- Spanish Economic Growth, 1850-2015*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017 <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-58042-5>
- El progreso económico de España, 1850-2000*, Madrid, Fundación BBVA, 2003.
- De imperio a nación. Crecimiento y atraso económico en España (1780-1930)*, Madrid: Alianza, 1988 (reprinted in 1991 and 1993).
- Comercio exterior y crecimiento económico en España, 1826-1913: Tendencias a largo plazo*, Madrid: Banco de España, 1982.

Edited Books and Monographs

- Accounting for Growth in History* (co-edited with T. Vonyó and I.B. Voskoboynikov), special issue of the *Journal of Economic Surveys* 35, 3 (2021) <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14676419/2021/35/3>
- Latin American Inequality* (co-edited with L. Bértola and J.G. Williamson), special issue of *Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History* 28, 2 (2010) <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610910000054>
- Exceptionalism and Industrialisation: Britain and its European Rivals 1688-1815* (editor), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511523830>
- The Costs and Benefits of European Imperialism* (co-edited with P. K. O'Brien), special issue of *Revista de Historia Económica*, XVI, 1 (1998) <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610900006935>

La independencia americana: consecuencias económicas (co-edited with S. Amaral), Madrid: Alianza, 1993.

El desarrollo económico en la Europa del sur: España e Italia en perspectiva histórica (co-edited with V. Zamagni), Madrid: Alianza, 1992.

La Nueva Historia Económica en España (co-edited with P. Martín Aceña), Madrid: Tecnos, 1985.

Articles

- “State Capacity and Subjective Well-Being in Early Modern Spain”, *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte / Economic History Yearbook* 67 (2026) (with C. Álvarez-Nogal).
- “The Long-Run Dynamics of Economic Liberty, 1850-2020”, *Cliometrica* 20, 2 (2026) <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11698-025-00330-w>
- “Subjective Well-Being and Inequality in Spain’s Decline”, *Cliometrica* 19, 1 (2025), pp. 1-27 (with C. Álvarez-Nogal) <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-024-00288-1>
- “El crecimiento económico moderno y su distribución en España”, *Información Comercial Española* 933 (2023), pp. 53-67 (with B. Sánchez-Alonso) <https://www.revistasice.com/index.php/ICE/article/view/7683>
- “Inequality Beyond GDP: A Long View”, *Review of Income and Wealth* 69, 3 (2023), pp. 533-554 <https://doi.org/10.1111/roiw.12593>
- “Health, Income, and the Preston Curve: A Long View”, *Economics and Human Biology* 48 (2023) 101212 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ehb.2022.101212>
- “War, Pandemics, and Modern Economic Growth in Europe”, *Explorations in Economic History* 86, 101467 (2022) <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eeh.2022.101467> (with C.V. Rodríguez-Caballero).
- “Growth Recurring in Preindustrial Spain?”, *Cliometrica* 16, 2 (2022), pp. 215-241 (with C. Álvarez-Nogal and C. Santiago-Caballero) <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-021-00232-7>
- “The Industrial Revolution: Unintended Consequences of Self-Defence?”, *Journal of Global History* 17, 1 (2022), pp. 159-164 <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1740022821000371>
- “Capital in Spain, 1850-2019”, *Cliometrica* 16, 1 (2022), pp. 1-28 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-020-00221-2>
- “Augmented Human Development in the Age of Globalisation”, *Economic History Review* 74, 4 (2021), pp. 946-975 <https://doi.org/10.1111/ehr.13064>
- “Accounting for Growth in History”, *Journal of Economic Surveys* 35, 3 (2021), pp. 655-669 (with T. Vonyó and I.B. Voskoboinikov) <https://doi.org/10.1111/joes.12421>
- “Accounting for Growth: Spain, 1850-2019”, *Journal of Economic Surveys* 35, 3 (2021), pp. 804-832. (with J.R. Rosés) <https://doi.org/10.1111/joes.12407>
- “Economic Effects of the Black Death: Spain in European Perspective”, *Investigaciones de Historia Económica-Economic History Research* 16, 4 (2020), pp. 35-48 (with C. Álvarez-Nogal and C. Santiago-Caballero) <https://doi.org/10.33231/j.ihe.2020.10.001>
- “Dos siglos de moderno crecimiento económico en España”, *Papeles de Economía Española* 164 (2020), pp. 2-14 (with B. Sánchez-Alonso) <https://www.funcas.es/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/PEE164art02.pdf>
- “Foreign Capital in 19th Century Spain's Investment Boom”, *European Review of Economic History* 24, 2 (2020), pp. 314-331 <https://doi.org/10.1093/ereh/hey026>

- “Pace Baudelaire? Comment on “‘Spleen’: The Failures of the Cliometric School” by Stefano Fenoaltea”, *Annals of the Fondazione Luigi Einaudi* 53, 2 (2019), pp. 25-30
<https://doi.org/10.26331/1080>
- “Desigualdad y libertad económica: ¿Existe un dilema?”, *Información Comercial Española* 911 (2019), pp. 27-40 <https://doi.org/10.32796/ice.2019.911.6934>
- “Spanish Agriculture in the Little Divergence”, *European Review of Economic History*, 20, 4 (2016), pp. 452-477 (with C. Álvarez-Nogal and C. Santiago-Caballero)
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ereh/hew011>
- “Economic Freedom in the Long Run: Evidence from OECD Countries (1850-2007)”, - *Economic History Review* 69, 2 (2016), pp. 435-468
<https://doi.org/10.1111/ehr.12130>
- “Mismeasuring Long Run Growth. The Bias from Spliced National Accounts: The Case of Spain”, *Cliometrica* 10, 3 (2016), pp. 251-275 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-015-0131-4>
- “Human Development as Positive Freedom: Latin America in Historical Perspective”, *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 16, 3 (2015), pp. 342-373
<https://doi.org/10.1080/19452829.2015.1056644>
- “World Human Development, 1870-2007”, *Review of Income and Wealth* 61, 2 (2015), pp. 220-247 <https://doi.org/10.1111/roiw.12104>
- “El desarrollo humano como libertad positiva: un panorama mundial desde 1870”, *Información Comercial Española* 880 (2014), pp. 7-22
<http://www.revistasice.com/index.php/ICE/article/view/1712/1712>
- “Human Development in Africa: A Long-run Perspective”, *Explorations in Economic History* 50, 2 (2013), pp. 179-204 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eeh.2013.01.001>
- “The Rise and Fall of Spain, 1270-1850”, *Economic History Review* 66, 1, (2013), pp. 1-37 (with Carlos Álvarez-Nogal) <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.2012.00656.x>
- “Output per Head in Pre-Independence Africa: Quantitative Conjectures”, *Economic History of Developing Regions* 27, 2 (2012), pp. 1-36
<https://doi.org/10.1080/20780389.2012.745659>
- “Economic Reforms and Growth in Franco’s Spain”, *Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History* 30, 1 (2012), pp. 45-89 (with J.R. Rosés and I. Sanz-Villarroya) <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610911000152>
- “Improving Human Development: A Long-run View”, *Journal of Economic Surveys* 24, 5 (2010), pp. 841-894 <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6419.2010.00639.x>
- “Human Capital and Economic Growth in Spain, 1850-2000”, *Explorations in Economic History* 47, 4 (2010), pp. 520-532 (with J.R. Rosés)
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eeh.2010.02.002>
- “Latin American Inequality in the Long Run”, *Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History* 28, 2 (2010), pp. 1-8 (with L. Bértola and J.G. Williamson) <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610910000054>
- “Assessing Independence. The Economic Consequences”, *LASA Forum* 41, 2 (2010), pp. 10-12 <https://forum.lasaweb.org/files/vol41/LASAForum-Vol41-Issue2.pdf>
- “Capital Accumulation in the Long-Run: The Case of Spain, 1850-2000”, *Research in Economic History* 27 (2010), pp. 93-152 (with J.R. Rosés)
[https://doi.org/10.1108/s0363-3268\(2010\)0000027005](https://doi.org/10.1108/s0363-3268(2010)0000027005)

- “Spain’s International Position, 1850-1913”, *Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History* 28, 1 (2010), pp. 1-43
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s021261090999005x>
- “The Sources of Long-run Growth in Spain, 1850-2000”, *Journal of Economic History* 69, 4 (2009), pp. 1063-1091 (with J.R. Rosés)
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s0022050709001387>
- “Del cosmos al caos: la serie del PIB de Maluquer de Motes”, *Revista de Economía Aplicada* XVII, 51 (2009), pp. 5-23.
- “Lost Decades? Economic Performance in Post-Independence Latin America”, *Journal of Latin American Studies* 41, 2 (2009), pp. 279-307
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s0022216x09005574>
- “Contract Enforcement, Capital Accumulation, and Argentina's Long-Run Decline” (with I. Sanz-Villarroya), *Econometrica* 3, 1 (2009), pp. 1-26 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-008-0026-8>
- “Inequality, Poverty, and the Kuznets Curve in Spain, 1850-2000”, *European Review of Economic History* 12, 3 (2008), pp. 287-324
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s1361491608002311>
- “The Decline of Spain (1500-1850): Conjectural Estimates”, *European Review of Economic History* 11, 3 (2007), pp. 319-366 (with C. Álvarez Nogal)
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s1361491607002043>
- “European Patterns of Development in Historical Perspective”, *Scandinavian Economic History Review* 55, 3 (2007), pp. 187-221
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03585520701751640>
- “Growth and Structural Change in Spain, 1850-2000: A European Perspective”, *Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History* 25, 1 (2007), pp. 147-181 <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610900000082>
- “La decadenza spagnola nell’età moderna: una revisione quantitativa”, *Rivista di Storia Economica* XXII, 1 (2006), pp. 59-89 (with C. Álvarez Nogal)
<https://www.rivisteweb.it/doi/10.1410/22146>
- “International Comparisons of Real Product, 1820-1990: An Alternative Data Set”, *Explorations in Economic History* 37, 1 (2000), pp. 1-41
<https://doi.org/10.1006/exeh.1999.0731>
- “Balance Sheets for the Acquisition, Retention and Loss of European Empires Overseas” (with P.K. O’Brien) *Itinerario European Journal of Overseas History* XXIII, 3-4 (1999), pp. 25-52 <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0165115300024542>
- “The Costs and Benefits for Europeans from their Empires Overseas” *Revista de Historia Económica* XVI, 1 (1998), pp. 29-89 (with P.K. O’Brien)
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610900007059>
- “Agricultural Productivity and European Industrialization, 1890-1980”, *Economic History Review* XLV, 3 (1992), pp. 514-536 (with P.K. O’Brien)
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.1992.tb02150.x>
- “Lo sviluppo economico spagnolo nel contesto europeo: 1800-1930”, *Società e Storia* 47, 1990, pp. 65-85.
- “Was Spain Different?. Spanish Historical Backwardness Revisited”, *Explorations in Economic History* 26, 2 (1989), pp. 385-402 (with C. Molinas)
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-4983\(89\)90015-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-4983(89)90015-6)

- "La estimación indirecta de la producción agraria en el siglo XIX: réplica a Simpson", *Revista de Historia Económica* VII, 3 (1989), pp. 703-718.
- "Una serie anual del comercio exterior español (1821-1913)", *Revista de Historia Económica*, IV, 1 (1986), pp. 103-150.
- "El crecimiento económico moderno en España, 1830-1973: una comparación internacional", *Papeles de Economía Española* 20 (1984), pp. 151-154.
- "La evolución del comercio exterior, 1790-1929", *Papeles de Economía Española* 20 (1984), pp. 133-150.
- "El comercio hispano-británico durante los siglos XVIII y XIX. (I) Reconstrucción", *Revista de Historia Económica* II, 2 (1984), pp. 113-162.
- "Tendencias a largo plazo del comercio exterior español, 1714-1913", *Revista de Historia Económica* I, 2 (1983), pp. 353-67 (with G. Tortella).
- "La independencia hispanoamericana y sus consecuencias económicas en España: una estimación provisional", *Moneda y Crédito*, 163 (1982), pp. 49-69.
- "Las estadísticas españolas de comercio exterior (1850-1913). El problema de las 'valoraciones'", *Moneda y Crédito* 156 (1981), pp. 43-60.
- "El comercio exterior de España, 1790-1830: una reconsideración", *Hacienda Pública Española* 55 (1978), pp. 339-349.

Chapters in books

- "Stages of Economic Development in Modern Spain", in J. Catalan and M. Prat (eds.), *An Economic History of Spanish Industrialization*, London: Routledge, 2026.
- "La desigualdad de la renta en España (1850-2020)", en J.G. Rodríguez (ed.), *Economía de la desigualdad*, Madrid: Centro de Estudios Ramón Areces, 2026, pp. 153-177 (with M. Gómez-León).
- "The Napoleonic Wars: A Watershed in Spanish History" (with C. Santiago-Caballero), in P.K. O'Brien (ed.), *The Crucible of Revolutionary and Napoleonic Warfare and European Transitions to Modern Economic Growth*, Leiden: Brill, 2022, pp. 169-202
https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004472754_008
- "Living Standards, Inequality, and Human Development" (with M.S. Cha), in S.N. Broadberry and K. Fukao (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World*, Volume 2: 1870-2010, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021, pp. 442-470 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/9781316671603.017>
- "Economic Development in Spain, 1815–2017" (with B. Sánchez-Alonso), in the *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Economics and Finance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190625979.013.523>
- "The Economy", in A. Shubert and J.A. Álvarez Junco (eds.), *The History of Modern Spain: Chronologies, Themes, Individuals*, London: Bloomsbury, 2017, pp. 133-147.
- "Capitalism and Human Welfare", in L. Neal and J.G. Williamson (eds.), *Cambridge History of Capitalism*, 2 vols., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Vol. 2 *The Spread of Capitalism: Cambridge From 1848 to 2010*, pp. 501-529
<https://doi.org/10.1017/cho9781139095105.015>
- "Improving Human Development: A Long-run View", in D. Greasley and L. Oxley (eds.), *Economics and History. Surveys in Cliometrics*, Oxford: Wiley Blackwell, 2011, pp. 87-140 <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444346725.ch4>
- "Trade and Empire" (with K.H. O'Rourke and G. Daudin), in Stephen N. Broadberry and Kevin H. O'Rourke (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Europe*,

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