

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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### Education

Doctor of Philosophy [D. Phil.], (Modern History), University of Oxford, 1987

Ph.D. (Economics), Universidad Complutense, Madrid, 1981.

Licenciado (5-year degree) (Economics), Universidad Complutense, 1973

### Academic Positions

2021-	Emeritus Professor	Universidad Carlos III
1990-2021	Full Professor	Universidad Carlos III
1988-1990	Full Professor	Universidad de Cantabria
1982-1988	Associate Professor	Universidad de Alcalá
1981-1982	Assistant Professor	Universidad de Alcalá
1974-1976, 1979-1980	Assistant Professor	Universidad Complutense

### Visiting Positions

2013-2014 Leverhulme Professorial Fellow, London School of Economics

2011-2012 Senior Fellow, London School of Economics

2003-2004, Prince of Asturias Visiting Professor, Georgetown University

January-June 1998, Academic Visitor, London School of Economics

September-December 1997, Visiting Fellow, All Souls College, Oxford

July-August 1989, Visiting Professor, Instituto Torcuato di Tella, Buenos Aires

1988-1989, Jean Monnet Fellow, European University Institute, Florence

1984-1985, Visiting Professor, University of California, San Diego

1982-1983, Visiting Scholar, St. Antony's College, Oxford

### Grants and Fellowships

Fundación Rafael del Pino Professorial Fellowship (2022-24)

CEPR/ European Commission (2008-2012)

Fundación Rafael del Pino (2005-2007)

Fundación ICO: Research Grant (2001-2002)

Sabbatical Grant Ministerio de Educación y Cultura (Proex) (1997-1998)

Fundación Argentaria: Research Grant (1996-1997)

Fundación Areces: Research Grant (1990-1992).

European University Institute: Jean Monnet Fellowship (1988-1989).

Fundación FIES: Research Grant (1986-1987).

Instituto de Estudios Fiscales: Research Grant (1984-1985).

Banco de España: Research Grant (1982-1984).

Banco de España: Doctoral Fellowship (1978-1980).

Joint Committee St. Antony's College, Oxford-Sociedad de Estudios y Publicaciones,  
Doctoral Fellowship (1976-1977)

### Memberships

*Real Academia de la Historia* (Spanish Royal Academy of History), Corresponding Fellow (Miembro Correspondiente) (2013)

*Academia das Ciências de Lisboa*, Corresponding Fellow (Correspondente Estrangeiro) (2024)

*Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR)*, Research Fellow, 2012-

*CAGE*, Warwick University, Research Associate, 2011-

*International Economic History Association*, Member of the Executive Committee, 2006-2012

*European Historical Economics Society*, since 1991; Trustee, 1991-95; President, 2001-03

*Clometric Society*, USA, since 1985; Trustee, 1990-93

*Asociación de Historia Económica*, since 1980; Treasurer, 1980-81; Trustee, 1990-93

*American Economic Association*, 1999-

*Economic History Association*, USA, 1978-

*Economic History Society*, Great Britain, 1978-

*International Association for Research in Income and Wealth*, 2013-

### Editorial Boards

*Economic History Review*, Editor, April 2024-

*Journal of Economic Surveys*, Associate Editor, 2019-2023.

*Clometrica*, member of the Editorial Board, 2010-2023. Honorary member of the Editorial Board, 2024-

*European Review of Economic History*, member of the Editorial Board 1997-2010. Member of the Scientific Advisory Board, 2011-

*Explorations in Economic History*, member of the Editorial Board, 1997-2014. Member of the Scientific Advisory Board, 2015-

*Scandinavian Economic History Review*, Member of the International Advisory Board, 2012-

*Histoire Economique Quantitative* (Série AF Nouvelle), member of the Editorial Board, 1997-2015

*Hacienda Pública Española/ Revista de Economía Pública*, member of the Editorial Board, 2005-2007.

*Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History*, member of the Editorial Board 1983-1991; Editor, 1991-1994. Member of the Board of Trustees, 1995-2000, 2005-2012, 2024-

### Other

*Premio Trayectoria Académica 2023* [Academic Lifetime Achievement Award 2023], Asociación Española de Historia Económica.

*Honorary Maddison Chair*, University of Groningen 2015-2019

*Earl J. Hamilton Prize 2009* granted by Spanish Economic History Association 2010

External member of the Committee for Appointments and Promotions, Bocconi University, 2016-2019

### Invited Lectures

*Sir John Hicks Memorial Lecture in Economic History*, All Souls College, Oxford, April 2023

*Keynote Lecture*, 14th Meeting of the African Economic History Network, Barcelona, October 2019

*Keynote Lecture*, 7<sup>th</sup> Conference of Latin American Economic History, Santiago, Chile, July 2019

*Keynote Lecture*, Universidad de San Andrés, Buenos Aires, May 2019

*Goldsmith Lecture*, Australian National University, Canberra, March 2017

*Keynote Lecture*, WEast Conference, National Research University (HSE), Moscow, September 2016

*Keynote Speaker*, University of Groningen Summer School, June-July 2015

*Keynote Speech*, 4<sup>th</sup> World Bank-Banco de España Policy Conference, Madrid, June 2015

*Keynote Speech*, BETA Workshop in Historical Economics, Strasbourg, May 2013

*Keynote Speech*, the Portuguese Economic History Association, Lisbon, November 2012

*Keynote Speech*, Sound Economic History Conference, Bergen September 2011

#### Administration Experience

- Spain's *National Committee for the Evaluation of Academic Research in Economics* (CNEAI), Member and Secretary of the Board, 2008-2009; Chairman, 2010.

- Director of the Doctoral Programme in Economic History, Universidad Carlos III, 2006-2008

- Chair, Department of Economics, Universidad Carlos III, 1995-1996

- Dean of Economics, Universidad Carlos III, 1990-1991

#### Research Experience

2015-2021, Principal Investigator in the Fundación Rafael del Pino Project on “Economic Freedom in Historical Perspective”.

2013-2014, Principal Investigator in Leverhulme Trust VP2-2012-050 Project “Freedom and Wellbeing in Historical Perspective”

2012-2015, Principal Investigator in the Ministry of Economics and Competitiveness Project ECO2012-38028 “Bienestar y desigualdad en una sociedad preindustrial: España, 1500-1800” (Wellbeing and inequality in a pre-industrial economy: Spain, 1500-1800).

2008-2012 Team Leader at Carlos III University and CEPR Research Associate of the CEPR/ European Commission FP7 Collaborative Project “Historical Patterns of Development and Underdevelopment: Origins and Persistence of the Great Divergence”

2005-2007, Principal Investigator in the Fundación Rafael del Pino Project on “Economic Freedom, Growth, and Welfare in OECD Countries, 1850-2000”

2005-2008, Research Associate of the CEPR Project on “Unifying the European Experience: Historical Lessons of Pan-European Development”.

2002-2005, Principal Investigator in the Ministry of Science and Technology Project SEC2002-01596 “Las fuentes 'próximas' y 'últimas' del crecimiento económico: un análisis comparativo para los países de la OCDE, 1850-2000” (Proximate and Ultimate Sources of Economic Growth: a Comparative Analysis of OECD Countries, 1850-2000)

1999-2002, Principal Investigator in the Ministry of Education Project PB98-0031, “Las fuentes del crecimiento económico español: un análisis a largo plazo, 1850-2000” (The Sources of Spanish Economic Growth: a Long-run Analysis, 1850-2000).

- 1996-1998, Principal Investigator in the Ministry of Education Project PB95-0294, "El Crecimiento económico español, 1850-1995: una interpretación a la luz de la teoría del crecimiento" (Spanish Economic Growth, 1850-1995: an Interpretation in the Light of Growth theory).
- 1991-1994, Research Associate in the Ministry of Economy and Finance Project, "Crecimiento económico y convergencia en Europa" (Growth and Convergence in Europe)
- 1990-1994, Principal Investigator in the Fundación Areces and Ministry of Education Project PB90-0268 "La economía política del proteccionismo en Europa occidental (1880-1930): análisis comparado de España e Italia" (The Political Economy of Protectionism in Western Europe: a Comparative Analysis of Spain and Italy).
- 1988-1989: Principal Investigator in the European University Institute sponsored project, "La pérdida del imperio y el atraso económico: España y Portugal en la primera mitad del siglo XIX" (The Loss of Empire and Economic Backwardness: Spain and Portugal in the Early Nineteenth Century).
- 1986-1987, Principal Investigator in Fundación FIES Project "El desarrollo económico español en una perspectiva europea, 1850-1930" (Spanish economic development on European perspective, 1850-1930)..
- 1983-1985, Principal Investigator in the El Instituto de Estudios Fiscales project, "España en la economía internacional, 1784-1913" (Spain in the International Economy).
- 1982-1984, Research Associate in the Banco de España Project "Producto, renta y productividad en España, 1789-1957" (Output, Income and Productivity in Spain, 1789-1957)

#### Organized Conferences

- "Wellbeing and Inequality in the Long Run: Measurement, History, and Ideas" (with B. Milanovic). Madrid, May 2012
- 5<sup>th</sup> Conference of the European Historical Economics Society, Madrid, July 2003.
- "Britain and Its Rivals: the Struggle for Hegemony, 1689-1815". Madrid, March 2001.
- "The Economic Consequences of Empires" (with P.K. O'Brien) A1 Session of the 12th Congress of the International Economic History Association, Madrid, August 1998.
- "El crecimiento económico argentino en perspectiva histórica" (Argentinean Economic Growth into Historical Perspective) (with R. Cortés Conde), Universidad Carlos III, Madrid, May 1994.
- European Historical Economics Workshop on "Long-Run Economic Growth in the European Periphery" UIMP, Pazo de Mariñán, Coruña, July 1993
- Las consecuencias económicas de la independencia de América Latina (Economic Consequences of Latin American Independence), Universidad Carlos III, July 1991.
- The Second World Congress of Cliometrics, Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, June 1989 (Local host)
- III Seminario de Historia Económica Cuantitativa (3rd Quantitative Economic History Seminar) (with P. Martín Aceña), Universidad de Alcalá, December 1988.
- España en el siglo XIX: una economía dual. Seminario en homenaje a Nicolás Sánchez-Albornoz (Spain in the 19th Century: a Dual Economy. A Seminar in Honour of Nicolás Sánchez-Albornoz), (with R. Anes), Universidad de Oviedo, Gijón, July 1988

- Crecimiento y cambio estructural en España e Italia: tendencias históricas (Growth and Structural Change in Spain and Italy: Historical Trends), Universidad de Alcalá, December, 1987.
- II Seminario de historia económica cuantitativa (2nd Quantitative Economic History Seminar), I.U. Ortega y Gasset, December 1986.
- Los problemas históricos del crecimiento y el atraso de la Europa del sur: España, Italia y Portugal (1830-1930) (Historical Problems of Growth and Retardation in Southern Europe: Spain, Italy and Portugal) (with G. Tortella), Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo, Sevilla, October 1984.
- I Seminario de historia económica cuantitativa (I Quantitative Economic History Seminar), I.U. Ortega y Gasset, December 1983.
- II Congreso de la Asociación de Historia Económica (2nd Congress of the Spanish Economic History Association) (with G. Tortella and J. Morilla), Universidad de Alcalá, December 1981

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books

- A Millennial View of Spain's Development. Essays in Economic History*, Cham: Springer, 2024 <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-031-60792-9>
- Human Development and the Path to Freedom: 1870 to the Present*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022 <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108769655>
- Spanish Economic Growth, 1850-2015*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017 <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-58042-5>
- El progreso económico de España, 1850-2000*, Madrid, Fundación BBVA, 2003.
- De imperio a nación. Crecimiento y atraso económico en España (1780-1930)*, Madrid: Alianza, 1988 (reprinted in 1991 and 1993).
- Comercio exterior y crecimiento económico en España, 1826-1913: Tendencias a largo plazo*, Madrid: Banco de España, 1982.

### Edited Books and Monographs

- Accounting for Growth in History* (co-edited with T. Vonyó and I.B. Voskoboynikov), special issue of the *Journal of Economic Surveys* 35, 3 (2021) <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/14676419/2021/35/3>
- Latin American Inequality* (co-edited with L. Bértola and J.G. Williamson), special issue of *Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History* 28, 2 (2010) <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610910000054>
- Exceptionalism and Industrialisation: Britain and its European Rivals 1688-1815* (editor), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511523830>
- The Costs and Benefits of European Imperialism* (co-edited with P. K. O'Brien), special issue of *Revista de Historia Económica*, XVI, 1 (1998) <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610900006935>
- La independencia americana: consecuencias económicas* (co-edited with S. Amaral), Madrid: Alianza, 1993.

*El desarrollo económico en la Europa del sur: España e Italia en perspectiva histórica* (co-edited with V. Zamagni), Madrid: Alianza, 1992.

*La Nueva Historia Económica en España* (co-edited with P. Martín Aceña), Madrid: Tecnos, 1985.

#### Articles

“Subjective Well-Being and Inequality in Spain’s Decline”, *Cliometrica* 19, 1 (2025) (with C. Álvarez-Nogal) <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-024-00288-1>

“El crecimiento económico moderno y su distribución en España”, *Información Comercial Española* 933 (2023), pp. 53-67 (with B. Sánchez-Alonso) <https://www.revistasice.com/index.php/ICE/article/view/7683>

“Inequality Beyond GDP: A Long View”, *Review of Income and Wealth* 69, 3 (2023), pp. 533-554 <https://doi.org/10.1111/roiw.12593>

“Health, Income, and the Preston Curve: A Long View”, *Economics and Human Biology* 48 (2023) 101212 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ehb.2022.101212>

“War, Pandemics, and Modern Economic Growth in Europe”, *Explorations in Economic History* 86, 101467 (2022) <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eeh.2022.101467> (with C.V. Rodríguez-Caballero).

“Growth Recurring in Preindustrial Spain?”, *Cliometrica* 16, 2 (2022), pp. 215-241 (with C. Álvarez-Nogal and C. Santiago-Caballero) <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-021-00232-7>

“The Industrial Revolution: Unintended Consequences of Self-Defence?”, *Journal of Global History* 17, 1 (2022), pp. 159-164 <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1740022821000371>

“Capital in Spain, 1850-2019”, *Cliometrica* 16, 1 (2022), pp. 1-28 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-020-00221-2>

“Augmented Human Development in the Age of Globalisation”, *Economic History Review* 74, 4 (2021), pp. 946-975 <https://doi.org/10.1111/ehr.13064>

“Accounting for Growth in History”, *Journal of Economic Surveys* 35, 3 (2021), pp. 655-669 (with T. Vonyó and I.B. Voskoboynikov) <https://doi.org/10.1111/joes.12421>

“Accounting for Growth: Spain, 1850-2019”, *Journal of Economic Surveys* 35, 3 (2021), pp. 804-832. (with J.R. Rosés) <https://doi.org/10.1111/joes.12407>

“Economic Effects of the Black Death: Spain in European Perspective”, *Investigaciones de Historia Económica-Economic History Research* 16, 4 (2020), pp. 35-48 (with C. Álvarez-Nogal and C. Santiago-Caballero) <https://doi.org/10.33231/j.ihe.2020.10.001>

“Dos siglos de moderno crecimiento económico en España”, *Papeles de Economía Española* 164 (2020), pp. 2-14 (with B. Sánchez-Alonso) <https://www.funcas.es/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/PEE164art02.pdf>

“Foreign Capital in 19th Century Spain's Investment Boom”, *European Review of Economic History* 24, 2 (2020), pp. 314-331 <https://doi.org/10.1093/ereh/hey026>

“Pace Baudelaire? Comment on “‘Spleen’: The Failures of the Cliometric School” by Stefano Fenoaltea”, *Annals of the Fondazione Luigi Einaudi* 53, 2 (2019), pp. 25-30 <https://doi.org/10.26331/1080>

“Desigualdad y libertad económica: ¿Existe un dilema?”, *Información Comercial Española* 911 (2019), pp. 27-40 <https://doi.org/10.32796/ice.2019.911.6934>

“Spanish Agriculture in the Little Divergence”, *European Review of Economic History*, 20, 4 (2016), pp. 452-477 (with C. Álvarez-Nogal and C. Santiago-Caballero) <https://doi.org/10.1093/ereh/hew011>

- “Economic Freedom in the Long Run: Evidence from OECD Countries (1850-2007)”, -  
*Economic History Review* 69, 2 (2016), pp. 435-468  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/ehr.12130>
- “Mismeasuring Long Run Growth. The Bias from Spliced National Accounts: The Case of Spain”, *Clometrica* 10, 3 (2016), pp. 251-275 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-015-0131-4>
- “Human Development as Positive Freedom: Latin America in Historical Perspective”,  
*Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 16, 3 (2015), pp. 342-373  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/19452829.2015.1056644>
- “World Human Development, 1870-2007”, *Review of Income and Wealth* 61, 2 (2015), pp. 220-247 <https://doi.org/10.1111/roiw.12104>
- “El desarrollo humano como libertad positiva: un panorama mundial desde 1870”,  
*Información Comercial Española* 880 (2014), pp. 7-22  
<http://www.revistasice.com/index.php/ICE/article/view/1712/1712>
- “Human Development in Africa: A Long-run Perspective”, *Explorations in Economic History* 50, 2 (2013), pp. 179-204 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eeh.2013.01.001>
- “The Rise and Fall of Spain, 1270-1850”, *Economic History Review* 66, 1, (2013), pp. 1-37  
(with Carlos Álvarez-Nogal) <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.2012.00656.x>
- “Output per Head in Pre-Independence Africa: Quantitative Conjectures”, *Economic History of Developing Regions* 27, 2 (2012), pp. 1-36  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/20780389.2012.745659>
- “Economic Reforms and Growth in Franco’s Spain”, *Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History* 30, 1 (2012), pp. 45-89  
(with J.R. Rosés and I. Sanz-Villarroya) <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610911000152>
- “Improving Human Development: A Long-run View”, *Journal of Economic Surveys* 24, 5 (2010), pp. 841-894 <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6419.2010.00639.x>
- “Human Capital and Economic Growth in Spain, 1850-2000”, *Explorations in Economic History* 47, 4 (2010), pp. 520-532 (with J.R. Rosés)  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eeh.2010.02.002>
- “Latin American Inequality in the Long Run”, *Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History* 28, 2 (2010), pp. 1-8 (with L. Bértola and J.G. Williamson) <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610910000054>
- “Assessing Independence. The Economic Consequences”, *LASA Forum* 41, 2 (2010), pp. 10-12 <https://forum.lasaweb.org/files/vol41/LASAForum-Vol41-Issue2.pdf>
- “Capital Accumulation in the Long-Run: The Case of Spain, 1850-2000”, *Research in Economic History* 27 (2010), pp. 93-152 (with J.R. Rosés)  
[https://doi.org/10.1108/s0363-3268\(2010\)0000027005](https://doi.org/10.1108/s0363-3268(2010)0000027005)
- “Spain’s International Position, 1850-1913”, *Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History* 28, 1 (2010), pp. 1-43  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s021261090999005x>
- “The Sources of Long-run Growth in Spain, 1850-2000”, *Journal of Economic History* 69, 4 (2009), pp. 1063-1091 (with J.R. Rosés)  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s0022050709001387>
- “Del cosmos al caos: la serie del PIB de Maluquer de Motes”, *Revista de Economía Aplicada* XVII, 51 (2009), pp. 5-23.

- “Lost Decades? Economic Performance in Post-Independence Latin America”, *Journal of Latin American Studies* 41, 2 (2009), pp. 279-307  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s0022216x09005574>
- “Contract Enforcement, Capital Accumulation, and Argentina's Long-Run Decline” (with I. Sanz-Villarroya), *Cliometrica* 3, 1 (2009), pp. 1-26 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11698-008-0026-8>
- “Inequality, Poverty, and the Kuznets Curve in Spain, 1850-2000”, *European Review of Economic History* 12, 3 (2008), pp. 287-324  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s1361491608002311>
- “The Decline of Spain (1500-1850): Conjectural Estimates”, *European Review of Economic History* 11, 3 (2007), pp. 319-366 (with C. Álvarez Nogal)  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s1361491607002043>
- “European Patterns of Development in Historical Perspective”, *Scandinavian Economic History Review* 55, 3 (2007), pp. 187-221  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03585520701751640>
- “Growth and Structural Change in Spain, 1850-2000: A European Perspective”, *Revista de Historia Económica / Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History* 25, 1 (2007), pp. 147-181 <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610900000082>
- “La decadenza spagnola nell’età moderna: una revisione quantitativa”, *Rivista di Storia Economica* XXII, 1 (2006), pp. 59-89 (with C. Álvarez Nogal)  
<https://www.rivisteweb.it/doi/10.1410/22146>
- “International Comparisons of Real Product, 1820-1990: An Alternative Data Set”, *Explorations in Economic History* 37, 1 (2000), pp. 1-41  
<https://doi.org/10.1006/exeh.1999.0731>
- “Balance Sheets for the Acquisition, Retention and Loss of European Empires Overseas” (with P.K. O’Brien) *Itinerario European Journal of Overseas History* XXIII, 3-4 (1999), pp. 25-52 <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0165115300024542>
- “The Costs and Benefits for Europeans from their Empires Overseas” *Revista de Historia Económica* XVI, 1 (1998), pp. 29-89 (with P.K. O’Brien)  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s0212610900007059>
- “Agricultural Productivity and European Industrialization, 1890-1980”, *Economic History Review* XLV, 3 (1992), pp. 514-536 (with P.K. O’Brien)  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0289.1992.tb02150.x>
- “Lo sviluppo economico spagnolo nel contesto europeo: 1800-1930”, *Società e Storia* 47, 1990, pp. 65-85.
- “Was Spain Different?. Spanish Historical Backwardness Revisited”, *Explorations in Economic History* 26, 2 (1989), pp. 385-402 (with C. Molinas)  
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-4983\(89\)90015-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-4983(89)90015-6)
- “La estimación indirecta de la producción agraria en el siglo XIX: réplica a Simpson”, *Revista de Historia Económica* VII, 3 (1989), pp. 703-718.
- “Una serie anual del comercio exterior español (1821-1913)”, *Revista de Historia Económica*, IV, 1 (1986), pp. 103-150.
- “El crecimiento económico moderno en España, 1830-1973: una comparación internacional”, *Papeles de Economía Española* 20 (1984), pp. 151-154.
- “La evolución del comercio exterior, 1790-1929”, *Papeles de Economía Española* 20 (1984), pp. 133-150.

- "El comercio hispano-británico durante los siglos XVIII y XIX. (I) Reconstrucción", *Revista de Historia Económica* II, 2 (1984), pp. 113-162.
- "Tendencias a largo plazo del comercio exterior español, 1714-1913", *Revista de Historia Económica* I, 2 (1983), pp. 353-67 (with G. Tortella).
- "La independencia hispanoamericana y sus consecuencias económicas en España: una estimación provisional", *Moneda y Crédito*, 163 (1982), pp. 49-69.
- "Las estadísticas españolas de comercio exterior (1850-1913). El problema de las 'valoraciones'", *Moneda y Crédito* 156 (1981), pp. 43-60.
- "El comercio exterior de España, 1790-1830: una reconsideración", *Hacienda Pública Española* 55 (1978), pp. 339-349.

#### Chapters in books

- "The Napoleonic Wars: A Watershed in Spanish History" (with C. Santiago-Caballero), in P.K. O'Brien (ed.), *The Crucible of Revolutionary and Napoleonic Warfare and European Transitions to Modern Economic Growth*, Leiden: Brill, 2022, pp. 169-202  
[https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004472754\\_008](https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004472754_008)
- "Living Standards, Inequality, and Human Development" (with M.S. Cha), in S.N. Broadberry and K. Fukao (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World*, Volume 2: 1870-2010, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021, pp. 442-470  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/9781316671603.017>
- "Economic Development in Spain, 1815–2017" (with B. Sánchez-Alonso), in the *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Economics and Finance*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020. doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190625979.013.523>
- "The Economy", in A. Shubert and J.A. Álvarez Junco (eds.), *The History of Modern Spain: Chronologies, Themes, Individuals*, London: Bloomsbury, 2017, pp. 133-147.
- "Capitalism and Human Welfare", in L. Neal and J.G. Williamson (eds.), *Cambridge History of Capitalism*, 2 vols., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Vol. 2 *The Spread of Capitalism: Cambridge From 1848 to 2010*, pp. 501-529  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/cho9781139095105.015>
- "Improving Human Development: A Long-run View", in D. Greasley and L. Oxley (eds.), *Economics and History. Surveys in Cliometrics*, Oxford: Wiley Blackwell, 2011, pp. 87-140  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444346725.ch4>
- "Trade and Empire" (with K.H. O'Rourke and G. Daudin), in Stephen N. Broadberry and Kevin H. O'Rourke (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of Modern Europe*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010, I, pp. 96-121  
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